

User Guide

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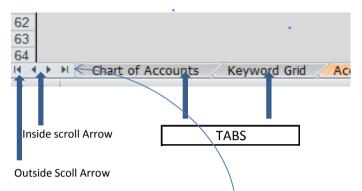
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ACSPERT MANUAL

1 ACCESSING THE SHEETS WITHIN ACSPERT

- 1.1 Click the hyperlink heading reference in the INDEX Page to access the page required. To return to the INDEX page click "Return to index" at cell A1 on each sheet.
- 1.2 Access to worksheets is obtained via the scroll arrows at the bottom left of the sheet , and by left clicking the TABS at the bottom of the sheet.



- 1.3 The quarterly BAS spreadsheet is organised into four bank accounts with each account having one TAB per quarter.
- 1.4 All TAB's for each quarter are identified by one separate and distinct colour with a preceeding data input sheet for each account, a contrasting blue colour.
- 1.5 The inside two scroll arrows will move to the next TAB one at a time, the outside two scroll arrows will move to the end of the TAB list.

The inside arrows are identified as :

The outside arrows are identified as :

- 1.6 Click on the TAB to select and open the sheet
- 1.7 Alternatively right click the arrows and select from the sheet list.

2 <u>SETUP</u>

In the **first** quarter enter the opening balance for **each** bank account. This amount will be the 30th June balance prior to the year's start on your bank statement:

 		/	
	А	В /	. C
1			Smith & Co.
2		V	CSB Main Ac 1 Qtr 1
6	Op Bal.	12261.36	Manually Enter Opening Bank Balance
23			

A credit balance on your bank statement should be entered as a positive **number** A debit balance on your bank statement should be entered as a negative **-number** This policy does not change for accounts with reverse +/- signage (see 3 below).

3 SORT DATA FROM BANK

Data should be exported from your bank in Excel or CSV format, select and sorted into **date**, **amount** and **details** columns, and for rows in date order , oldest to newest. Note for most banks expenses are negative figures (-) and all receipts are positive (+).

3 SORT DATA FROM BANK (Cont'd)

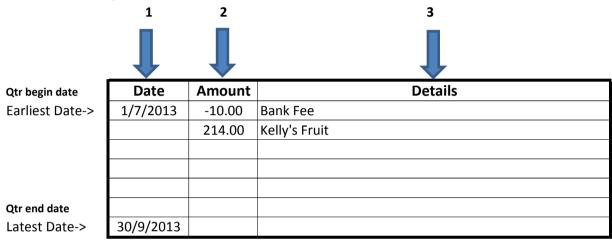
Some banks, credit cards have reversed signage i.e. the + and - signs reversed. For these accounts you simply must set the reverse switch to "Y" in the chart.

Switch Bank A	c Dr & Cr (Pl	us, Minus)
Main Ac 1 Qtr 1	N	
Bank Ac 2 Qtr 1	Y 🔨	
Bank Ac 3 Qtr 1	N	
Bank Ac 4 Qtr 1	N	

To check your account select a known expense item. If the figure is positive on the bank statement (in the data), the account needs to be set to "Y".

BE SURE TO SELECT ALL CELLS IN THE DATA BEFORE SORTING

You need only three columns of data: **date**, **amount & details** as below: After sorting the column order, sort the rows into oldest to newest date order.



3.1 Sort the Data using Data, Sort as follows:

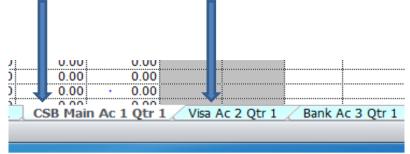
		•	
ert Page Layout	Formulas Data Review	v View	
m Other burces * al Data	Connections Refresh All + Connections	Sort & Filter	Text to Remove Data Co Columns Duplicates Validation * Data Tools
• (* f _x 1/0	7/2013		
	С		D E
-1 Sort			8 23
30	X Delete Level	el 🖉 🔽 Options	My data has <u>h</u> eaders
67 Column	Sort On	Order	
	Values	Oldest to N	ewest
30 21			DK Cancel
3.18 TELSTRA MOBIL		4534433307 Mobile Phone	
300 Transfer to CBA A	Vc NetBank S Smith Tfer		
	Vc NetBank K Smith Tfer		
200 Income LOCKST/	AR Invoice FOR 01/08/2013		

- 3.2 Once data is sorted copy and paste it to the blue **data input sheet** located immediately prior to the respective bank account.
- 3.3 Check that computed bank balances (in 4th Column) agrees with the bank statement.

4 LABEL EACH TAB WITH YOUR BANK ACCOUNT NAME

Double left click TAB and enter bank name e.g. CSB before "Main Ac Qtr 1".

Repeat for each account and quarter. Be sure to keep the ref "...? Qtr ?" on each TAB.



5 SET NUMBER OF INCOME AND EXPENSE ACCOUNTS

You need to set your number of income accounts in the Chart. The maximum is seven. If you use two trading accounts you will use two of these income accounts.

Similary you can set the number of expense accounts, refer below.

Chart Structure - No.	s of Account	s		
Income	1	to	4	(1 to 7)
Expenses	5	to	36	Max 39
Bal Sheet	37	to	50	

The above example sets 4 income and 32 expense accounts.

6 SETUP CHART OF ACCOUNTS - Account Names

Before you set up the Chart print the Chart ("Ctrl P" for Excel 2007)

6.1 Enter accounts required for Receipts and Payments taking care that the GST and Private Use codes are set correctly.

Acco	unt Name		GST		te Use
С	D	E			L
A/c	Chart of Accounts	T A/c (Y)	GST	Priv Use	Error
		<u>1 A/C (1)</u>	<u>631</u>		Error
	es Cattle		1	0%	ok
	es Sheep		1	0%	ok
	ol Sales		1	0%	ok
4 Othe	er Income		1	0%	ok
5 Pure	chases Cattle		5	0%	ok
6 Pure	chases Sheep		5	0%	ok
7 Pure	chases Wool		5	0%	ok
8 Ban	k Fees		7	0%	ok
9 Ban	k Interest		8	0%	ok
10 Borr	owing Expenses	•	7	0%	ok
11 Con	tract Management		5	0%	ok
12 Don			7	0%	ok
13 Electricity & Gas			5	0%	ok
	rance	0	5	0%	ok

6 SETUP CHART OF ACCOUNTS - Account Names (Cont'd)

6.2 Refer to your GST Codes:

	GST Codes
1	GST sales
2	GST Free Sales
3	Export Sales
4	Input Taxes Sales
5	GST Purchases
6	Capital Purchases
7	GST Free Purchases
8	Purchases for IT Sales
9	
10	Priv Use
11	Balance Sheet Items
	-Outside GST System

7 SETUP KEYWORD GRID

- 7.1 Keywords must be mutually exclusive. For example K Smith would clash with Dick Smith as they both have "k^smith" within their structure.
- 7.2 Capital letters do not discriminate from lowercase letters as in the above example. "telstra" would allocate "Telstra" to the Telephone & Internet Account.
- 7.3 Each account has an account number. The number if entered will over-rule the word allocation. This can best be explained as follows:
 "Woolworths" is used as a keyword for the Drawings Account.
 You make one purchase of stationery (only) from Woolworths.
 You can enter the account number for Printing & Stationery in the Account Number column and this payment will be allocated to the Printing & Stationery Account not Drawings Account (for groceries).

1104	7.0.5	7.0	7.1	710	
36	37	38	39	40	
Wages & Salaries	Plant & Equipment	Transfers a/c to a/c	Loans Repayment s	ATO	
11	6	11	11	11	
wages	plant	thank you		ATO]
		9315			Keywords
	•	•			
					 J

SETUP KEYWORD GRID (Cont'd)

7.4 If your keywords clash as explained in 7.1 above you will receive the following message in the audit check columns:

	Entrie	s Audit	ç
Error stock no.s	Dr / Cr Error	Vord Alloc Error ± 2	A/c Alloc
		-	
	#N/A	Auto Err	#N/A

This can be corrected in two ways. Change the keywords so as to not clash, or enter an account number to allocate the amount manually.

8 SETUP CHART OF ACCOUNTS - TRADING ACCOUNTS

8.1 Once you have set up your chart of accounts you must set the trading account settings (if required) in the Column "T A/c"

A trading account is the statement which shows Sales less Cost of Sales for a specific product or business category. Typically the accounts within a Trading Account are Sales, Opening Stock, Purchases, Closing Stock and the Trading Account calculates Cost of Goods Sold and Gross Profit.

8.2 Acspert has different numbers for each type of trading account

Livestock accounts are from 1 to 6 and other trading accounts are from 7 to 12.

Livestock	Trading Accou			
	-			Livestock
Ac No.	Accont Name	Account 1	Account 2	Account 3
??	Sales	1	3	5
??	Purchases	2	4	6

Business	Trading	Accounts	(Max 3)	
	-			

		Trading	Trading	Trading
Ac No.	Accont Name	Account 1	Account 2	Account 3
??	Sales	7	9	11
??	Purchases	8	10	12

This is done by allocating these numbers in the T A/c Column. Each trading account has two numbers, one for sales and one for purchases.

You need to match the accounts in the chart by entering the correct numbers above. Numbers 1 & 2 link Accounts to Trading Account 1, No.s 3 & 4 to Trading Account 2, etc. Examples of how these accounts are matched to the trading account are as follows:

8 SETUP CHART OF ACCOUNTS - TRADING ACCOUNTS (Cont')

8.3 There are three Primary Production trading accounts 1, 2 & 3 in Acspert.

If Cattle is the first trading account then Sales Cattle shoud be 1, and Purchases Cattle should be set to "2" in the T/Ac column in Acspert Chart of Accounts.

If Sheep is the second trading account then Sales Sheep shoud be 3, and Purchases Sheep should be set to "4" in the T/Ac column in Acspert PP Chart of Accounts.

8.4 Similarly there are three business trading accounts 4, 5 & 6 in Acspert.

If Plumbing is Trading Account 4 then Sales Plumbing should be set to "7" and Purchases Plumbing should be set to "8" in the T/Ac column.

(Refer to Tables prev page).

A/c	Chart of Accounts	T A/c No.	<u>GST</u>	Priv Use	Error
1	Cattle Sales	1	1	0%	ok
2	Sheep Sales	3	1	0%	ok
3	Plumbing Income	7	1	0%	ok
4	Other Income		1	0%	ok
5	Purchases Cattle	2	5	0%	ok
6	Purchases Sheep	4	5	0%	ok
7	Plumbing Materials	8	5	0%	ok

The above settings are for 2 Livestock Trading and 1 Business Trading Acoount.

9 GST CALCULATIONS

- 9.1 GST is automatically calculated according to the GST codes set in the Chart of Accounts. You can override this automatic GST calculation as set by the GST code in the Chart of Accounts. Some items have partial GST charges e.g. Insurance invoices. Other suppliers are not registered for GST and do not therefore charge any GST on their invoices.
- 9.2 To correct the GST for these items simply enter the total GST amount on the invoice into the "GST on Invoice" entry column and all items including private use will be corrected. If no GST is charged enter "0".

Note if this column is empty the program will calculate the full GST amount as set by the GST code for that particular account (if any). So "0" is different from an empty cell.

All GST amounts in the GST Ledger will be automatically adjusted.

\$	<u>Details</u>	Bal	GST on Invoice + Coll - Paid	ERR	GST Collected	GST Paid	NET
-76.81	COLES EXPR ARMIDALE NSW	-3,452.89			0.00	0.00	-76.81
	COLES ARMIDALE NSW	-3,471.87			0.00	0.00	-18.98
-369.41	NRMA HUT HURSTVILLE	-3,841.28	-20.00		0.00	-20.00	-349.41
	COLES BATHURST NSW	-3,939.23			0.00	0.00	-97.95
2000	PAYMENT RECEIVED, THANK YOU	-1,939.23			0.00	0.00	2,000.00
-3.5	ATM CASH ADVANCE FEE	-1,942.73			0.00	0.00	-3.50

Total GST on Invoice

- 9.3 Take care to check that all invoices with no GST, or partial GST, are correctly entered in the worksheet. Remember you only need enter an amount in the "GST on Invoice column" when the amount on the invoice does not agree to the "GST Paid" or "GST Coll" column amounts, usually only a few per quarter. Remember to enter purchases GST as a minus (-) number and sales GST as a positive number.
- 9.5 Once all entries are completed proceed to checking the audit columns, the GST reconciliation and the Journal.

10 BUSINESS ACTIVITY STATEMENT

10.1 Go to BAS TAB and check the GST Reconciliation Statement

Refere		GST Reconciliation			
sheet	BAS				
		Sales		<u>\$</u>	
	G1	Total Sales (incl. GST)		28,860	
		<u>Less</u>			
	G2	Export Sales	0		
	G3	GST Free Sales	Ō		ļ
G4		Input Taxed Sales	0		ļ
G5		G1+G2+G3		0	ļ
G8		Total subject to GST		28,860	ļ
		GST Calc /11		2,624	0
		Rounding		0	
G9	1 A	GST payable in BAS		2,624	
		Purchases			
	G10	Capital purchases		0	
	G11	Non-capital purchases		-4,141	
G12		G10+G11		-4,141	
		Less:			
G13		Purch's for IT Sales	0		
G14		GST free purchases	-652		
G15		Priv use/non ded exp.s	-118		
G16		· · · · · ·		-770	
G19		Total subject to GST		-3,371	
		GST Calc /11		-306	0
		Rounding		0	·····
G20	1B	GST refundable in BAS		-306	
		Payable / (Refundable)		\$2,319	
		RECONCILED]		

10 BUSINESS ACTIVITY STATEMENT (Cont'd)

10.2 Go to Journal Qtr 1 (2,3,or 4) TAB and check journal balances

тт зориго о			
45 <spare 4<="" th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th></spare>			
46 Drawings			
47 Drawings	262.80		
48 Capital Contributed			
49 Drawings	5,100.00		
50 Drawings % Priv Use Rounding	118.05		
	28,888.01	28,888.01	
		0.00	•
			Balanced

10.3 Enter PAYGw Tax Payable, PAYGi and Rebates in BAS (see blue arrows below)

	BUSINESS ACTIVITY	<u>' STATEMENT</u>		
	QTR1 BAS DETAILS	2014		
Incl GST	Total Sales	G1	28,860	
Does the	Amount at G1 include GST	X	YES	NO
	Export Sales	G2	0	
	Other GST free sales	G3	0	
Incl GST	Capital Purchases	G10	0	
Incl GST	Non-Capital Purchases	G11	4,141	
	GST on sales	1A	2,624	
	GST on purchases	1B	306	
	PAYGw tax withheld			
	Total Salary & Wage Payt.s	W1	2525.00	
	Amount Withheld	W2	265	
			200	
	PAYGi Instalment - Ontion 2 Ca	culation (Only	if Option ad	lopted)
	PAYGi Instalment - Option 2 Cal PAYG Instalment income	T1	26 236	
			20,200	
	Instalment Rate	тз	2%	
			270	
	T1 x T2 (or T3)	T11 & 5A	524.72	
	Fuel Rebates		765	
	Payable / (Refundable)		\$2,344	

YOUR WORK IS COMPLETED IN MINUTES & ACCURACY IS NOW ASSURED. Enter the above details on the Business Activity Statement

11 PRIMARY PRODUCERS

Do not try to allocate livestock purchases and sales using the Keyword Grid, rather allocate these items using the appropriate **account number** from the chart. This is required because for each purchase and sale of livestock, sales quantities must also be entered (no. of head in the adjacent column), and these numbers are not usually included in the bank details record.

			Entrie	A		•
			Entrie	s Audit		
A/c No.	Livestock No.	Error stock no.s	Dr / Cr Error	Word Alloc Error x 2	A/c Alloc	Sales Cattle
				•		0.00
						0.00
			•			0.00
						0.00
						0.00
						0.00
1	8					2,504.55
	\sim	No of Head	Sold			7
		Cattle Sales	Ac Number			
		Ac No Alloc	ates Cattle Sal	les \$'s 🧹		

12 SELLING AGENTS ADJUSTMENTS

<u>SETUP</u>

In Agents Adjust's Qtr 1 check account numbers for items from which agents, etc. deduct fees before remitting your income. These will then be set for the full year.

Smith & Co.				
2014				
Agents Adjust's Qtr 1		•		
Account Summary			 GST	Codes
	A/c Code G	ST Code	1	GST Sales
Purchases Sheep	6	2	2	GST Purch.
Sales Sheep	2	1	4	Free Sales
Wool Sales	3	1	5	Free Purch.
Purchases Cattle	5	2		
Sales Cattle	1	1		

DATA ENTRY

Enter data from Agents Account Sales and Purchase Invoices.

Select the "Agents Adjust's" for the relevant Qtr.

Enter all amounts as positive numbers.

DO NOT CUT AND PASTE INPUT DATA - RATHER DELETE AND RE-ENTER THE DATA

Stock Agents deduct fees and charges from Account Sales and add to Purchase Invoices which need to be entered using the "Selling Agents Adjustments" TAB for each quarter.

12 SELLING AGENTS ADJUSTMENTS (Cont'd)

Typically these costs are for Agents Commission, Cartage, Govt Levies, etc. If the adjustments are for Account Sales enter the Sales Ac No. in the **Ac** Column. **Enter only the deduction amounts** in the Amount column, (not Gross Sales amount). If GST is charged leave the default "1" amount in the GST column. If there is no GST (e.g. Govt Levies) overwrite the default "1" with "4" ie No GST. If the adjustments are for Livestock Purchases enter the Purchases Ac No. in the Ac Column.

Enter only the *adjustment amounts* in the Amount column, (not Gross Purchases amount). If GST is charged leave the GST default "2" amount in the GST column.

If there is no GST (e.g. Govt Levies) overwrite the GST default "2" with "5" ie No GST on Purchase.

Below is a sample of Agents deductions which assumes that \$550 GST Incl. was deducted for Cattle Sales, \$330 GST Incl. was deducted for Cattle Purchases, \$220 GST Incl. for Wool Sales and \$35 no GST Govt Levy was charged in the wool sales.

	Smith & Co. 2014							
	Agents Adjust's Qtr 1							
	Account Summary					<u>GST</u>	Codes	
		A/c Code	GST Code	;		1	GST Sales	
	Purchases Sheep	6	2			2	GST Purch.	
	Sales Sheep	2	! 1			4	Free Sales	
	Wool Sales	3	1			5	Free Purch.	
	Purchases Cattle	5	2					
	Sales Cattle	1	1	·				
	TAKE CARE WITH GST CODING	FOR GST	FREE & N	IO GST IT	EMS eg (Govt Cha	rges, Yard	Dues etc.
					Gross			
Date	Details	Ac	GST	GST check	Amount	GST	Net	
Start	Start Below							
7/07/2014	Agents Commission	1	1	ok	550	50.00	500	Sale
0/08/2014	Agents Commission	5	2	ok	330	30.00	300	Purchase
3/09/2014	Agents Commission	3	1	ok	220	20.00	200	Sale
3/09/2014	Government Levy	3	4	ok	35	0.00	35	Sale
			Default	ok		0.00	0	Sale
			Dofault	ok		0.00	0	Calo

The program will automatically effect the following correcting entry:

	DR	CR
Dr Agents Costs	1,035.00	
Dr GST Paid	70.00	
Cr Sales Cattle		500.00
Cr Wool Sales		231.82
Cr Sales Sheep		0.00
Cr Purchases Cattle		300.00
Cr Purchases Sheep		0.00
Cr GST Collected		73.18
	1,105.00	1,105.00

13 ACCOUNT ENQUIRY

Select "Acc Enquiry" TAB and enter the account number to access the account balance and the input source for each account selected as follows:

Account No.	20			
Motor Vehicle - Busine	ss			
DETAILS	DR	CR	BAL	
Opening Balance			0	NIL
CSB Main Ac 1 Qtr 1	429.28		429.28	DR
Visa Ac 2 Qtr 1	1.9/1.//		2,401.05	DR
CSB Main Ac 1 Qtr 2	342.01		2,743.06	DR
Visa Ac 2 Qtr 2	342.01 1,703.11		4,446.17	DR
			•	
			•	
			•	

This facility provides speedy access to the transactions audit trail.

APPENDIX: SAMPLE CHARTS OF ACCOUNTS man Shop

Tradesman

Chart Structure - No. of accounts					Chart Stru	cture - No. o	f accounts
	1	to	4	Income	1	to	4
	5	to	37	Expense	5	to	37
	38	to	50	Bal sheet	38	to	50

* This is a guide only - each Chart Setup will also depend upon the business entity & specific account requirements.

Tradesman Chart of Accounts

	Chart of Accounts
	Fees Received
	Interest Received
3	Rebates & Refunds
4	<spare></spare>
5	<spare></spare>
	<spare></spare>
	Accounting fees
8	Advertising & Promotion
	Bank fees
	Borrowing expenses
	Computer expenses
	Contract fees
	Debt collection
	Donations
	Electricity & Gas
	Fines & Penalties
	Fuel & Oil
	Hire of Plant & Equipment
	Insurance
20	Interest paid
21	Legal fees
	Licenses & Fees
	<spare></spare>
	Materials
	Motor Vehicles
26	Office expenses
27	<spare></spare>
28	Protective Clothing
29	Refunds paid
30	Rent
31	Repairs & Replacements
	<spare></spare>
33	Salaries & Wages
34	Salaries & Wages Seminars & schools
35	Telephone
36	Travelling & Accomodation
37	<spare></spare>
	Sales Assets
	Transfers a/c to a/c
	Loan Repayments
	ATO
	Purchases Assets
	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre>SPARE></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
	Capital Contributed
	<spare></spare>
	<spare></spare>
	<spare></spare>
	Drawings
49	Drawings

dep	end upon the business entity & specific
	Shar
	<i>Shop</i> Chart of Accounts
1	Sales
	Interest Received
3	
	<spare></spare>
	Purchases
6	<spare></spare>
	Accounting fees
	Advertising & Promotion
	Bank fees
10	Borrowing Expenses
	<spare></spare>
12	Debt collection
	Donations
14	Donations
15	Electricity & Gas
16	Fuel & Oil
	Hire of Plant & Equipment
	<spare></spare>
19	Insurance
20	Interest paid
21	Legal fees
22	Licenses & Fees
23	<spare></spare>
24	Materials
25	Motor Vehicles
26	<spare></spare>
27	Pasture Improvement
	Pest & Weed Control
29	Postage
30	Printing & Stationery
	Protective Clothing
	Repairs & Replacements
	<spare></spare>
34	Salaries & Wages
	Telephone & Internet
36	Travelling & Accomodation
	<spare></spare>
38	Sales Assets
	Transfers a/c to a/c
	Loan Repayments
	ATO
42	Purchases Assets
	<spare></spare>
44	Capital Contributed
	<spare></spare>
46	<spare></spare>
	<spare></spare>
	Drawings
49	Drawings

14

APPENDIX: SAMPLE CHARTS OF ACCOUNTS (Cont'd)

Tradesman							
Chart Structure		of accounts					

Shop ----- 6

Chart Str	ucture - No. of	accounts	Chart Stru	cture - No. o	accounts	
1	to	4	Income	1	to	6
5	to	37	Expense	7	to	37
38	to	50	Bal sheet	38	to	50

* This is a guide only - each Chart Setup will also depend upon the business entity & specific account requirements.

Primary Producer

	Chart of Accounts							
1	Chart of Accounts							
	Sales Cattle							
	Sales Sheep							
	Sales Wool							
	Interest Received							
5	Rebates & Refunds							
6	<spare></spare>							
7	Purchases Cattle							
8	Purchases Sheep							
	<spare></spare>							
	Accounting fees							
11	Agents fees							
12	Animal Health							
	Bank fees							
	<pre><spare></spare></pre>							
	Donations							
	Electricity & Gas							
	Fines & Penalties							
	Fuel & Oil							
19	Hire of Plant & Equipment							
20	<spare></spare>							
21	Insurance							
22	Interest paid							
23	Legal fees							
24	Licenses & Fees							
25	<spare></spare>							
	Motor Vehicles							
	Office expenses							
	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>							
	Pasture Improvement							
	Pest & Weed Control							
	Protective Clothing							
32	Repairs & Replacements							
33	<spare></spare>							
34	Salaries & Wages							
35	Telephone & Internet							
36	Travelling & Accomodation							
37	<spare></spare>							
	Sales Assets							
39	Transfers a/c to a/c							
	Loan Repayments							
	ATO							
	Purchases Assets							
	<spare></spare>							
	Capital Contributed							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
	Drawings							
49	Drawings							

Professional Practice Chart of Accounts

	Chart of Accounts							
	Fees Received							
	Interest Received							
	Rebates & Refunds							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
7	Accounting fees							
8	Advertising & Promotion							
9	Bank fees							
10	Computer expenses							
	Contract fees							
12	Debt collection							
	Donations							
	Donations							
	Electricity & Gas							
16	Fuel & Oil							
	Hire of Plant & Equipment							
18	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>							
10	Insurance							
20	Insurance Interest paid							
20 21	Internet							
	Legal fees							
	Licenses & Fees							
	Materials							
	Motor Vehicles <spare></spare>							
	Postage							
	Print & Stationery							
	Refunds paid							
	Rent							
31	Repairs & Replacements							
32	<spare></spare>							
33	Salaries & Wages							
34	Seminars & schools							
	Service Fees Paid							
	Telephone & Internet							
	Travelling & Accomodation							
38	Sales Assets							
39	Transfers a/c to a/c							
	Loan Repayments							
41	ATO							
42	Purchases Assets							
	<spare></spare>							
	Capital Contributed							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
	<spare></spare>							
	Drawings							
	Drawings							
	2.4.1.180							

APPENDIX: BAS Journal Adjustments

15 BAS Journals

Each Qtr has a BAS Journal to make appropriate adjustments (if any) to the Acspert output. Typically these adjustment are for private use calculated in \$, cash revenue received, cash expenses paid and, when the business opts for an accruals basis BAS, accrual adjustments

The BAS Journal must always balance to nil. For every plus figure entered there must be a corresponding minus figure, or vice versa. You must use the account numbers to allocate these journals.

15.1 Cash Income Received

A customer pays your invoice for \$246 with cash: Drawings -246

Drawings	-246	(debit)
Sales	246	(credit)

15.2 Cash Expenses Paid

You pay cash for stationery for the business and receive a tax invoice for \$312.

Printing & Stationery	-312	(debit)
Capital Contributed	312	(credit)
Po suro to rotain all your cash naid invoisos ir	a a conarato fi	10)

(Be sure to retain all your cash paid invoices in a separate file)

15.3 Private Use \$'s portion of Business Expense

You undertake a business trip which has a private use portion not yet deducted from the Travell & Accomodation expensed.

The total cost of the trip was \$1242.00 of which the private expense portion was \$327.00

Drawings	-327	(debit)
Travel & Accomodation	327	(credit)

15.4 Expense Reimbursement Offsets

You have contracted to do a job for a client and under the terms of your engagement you incur \$434 in GST free expenses on the client's behalf whereby you pay some invoices **made payable to the client.**

The effect of the transaction is an expense reimbursement and and you do not need to charge GST when you recover these amounts in your invoicing. These amounts can be adjusted as follows:

Sales GST Free	-434	(debit)
Expense GST Free	434	(credit)

This journal writes back what are effectively reimbursements for the the client's expenses and ensures accurate reporting of GST Free Sales. It need only be done once for each reporting period. The journal has no GST affect.

NB This only applies where the expense invoices are made payable to the client not your business.

16 Dr/Cr Errors and Offsets

						Entries Audit			
Offset	GST Collected	GST Paid	NET	A/c No.	Livestock No.	Error stock no.s	Dr ł Cr Error	Vord Alloc Error # 2	A/c Alloc
	3,000.00	0.00	30,000.00	1					
	0.00	-3,000.00		1			Dr / Cr err		

"Dr/Cr Error" indicates a likely manual account code error.

"Offset" indicates a similar potential error determined by the word recognition.

					•	Entries Audit			
Offset	GST Collected	GST Paid	NET	A/c No.	Livestock No.	Error stock no.s	Dr / Cr Error	Vord Alloc Error z 2	A/c Alloc
	3,000.00	0.00	30,000.00						
	0.00	-3,000.00	-30,000.00				Offset		

If either of these are correct you must approve these offsets by entering an asterik "*" in the narrow offset column.

								Entries Audit			
	Ouser	Nffeet	GST Collected	GST Paid	NET	A/c No.	Livestock No.	Error stock no.s	Dr / Cr Error	Vord Alloc Error ± 2	A/c Alloc
Γ			3,000.00	0.00	30,000.00	1					
ľ.	1	*	-3,000.00	0.00	-30,000.00	1					
-							-				·